

Proceedings

6th International Conference on
COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEMS AND
INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT APPLICATIONS
CISIM 2007

Proceedings

6th International Conference on COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEMS AND INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT APPLICATIONS **CISIM 2007**

Elk, Poland

28–30 June 2007

Edited by

Khalid Saeed
Bialystok Technical University, Poland

Ajith Abraham
Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Trondheim, Norway

Romuald Mosdorf
University of Finance and Management in Bialystok, Poland



Los Alamitos, California
Washington • Tokyo



Copyright © 2007 by The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc.

All rights reserved.

Copyright and Reprint Permissions: Abstracting is permitted with credit to the source. Libraries may photocopy beyond the limits of US copyright law, for private use of patrons, those articles in this volume that carry a code at the bottom of the first page, provided that the per-copy fee indicated in the code is paid through the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923.

Other copying, reprint, or republication requests should be addressed to: IEEE Copyrights Manager, IEEE Service Center, 445 Hoes Lane, P.O. Box 133, Piscataway, NJ 08855-1331.

The papers in this book comprise the proceedings of the meeting mentioned on the cover and title page. They reflect the authors' opinions and, in the interests of timely dissemination, are published as presented and without change. Their inclusion in this publication does not necessarily constitute endorsement by the editors, the IEEE Computer Society, or the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc.

IEEE Computer Society Order Number P2894

ISBN 0-7695-2894-5

ISBN 978-0-7695-2894-6

Library of Congress Number 2007927274

Additional copies may be ordered from:

IEEE Computer Society
Customer Service Center
10662 Los Vaqueros Circle
P.O. Box 3014
Los Alamitos, CA 90720-1314
Tel: +1 800 272 6657
Fax: +1 714 821 4641
<http://computer.org/cspress>
csbooks@computer.org

IEEE Service Center
445 Hoes Lane
P.O. Box 1331
Piscataway, NJ 08855-1331
Tel: +1 732 981 0060
Fax: +1 732 981 9667
<http://shop.ieee.org/store/>
customer-service@ieee.org

IEEE Computer Society
Asia/Pacific Office
Watanabe Bldg., 1-4-2
Minami-Aoyama
Minato-ku, Tokyo 107-0062
JAPAN
Tel: +81 3 3408 3118
Fax: +81 3 3408 3553
tokyo.ofc@computer.org

Individual paper REPRINTS may be ordered at: <reprints@computer.org>

Editorial production by Lisa O'Conner
Cover art production by Joe Daigle/Studio Productions
Printed in the United States of America by Applied Digital Imaging



*IEEE Computer Society
Conference Publishing Services (CPS)*

<http://www.computer.org/cps>

Table of Contents

Foreword	x
CISIM 2007 Steering Committee Chair's Message	xii
CISIM 2007 Organization.....	xiii
Plenary Abstracts	xv

Keynote Papers

Should Normal Distribution be Normal? The Student's T Alternative	3
<i>Anna Bartkowiak</i>	
A New Approach for Computer Support of Strategic Decision Making in Enterprises by Means of a New Class of Understanding Based Management Support Systems.....	9
<i>Ryszard Tadeusiewicz, Marek Ogiela, and Lidia Ogiela</i>	
GUI Patterns and Web Semantics	14
<i>Václav Snášel</i>	
Finding a Needle in a Haystack—From Baldwin Effect to Quantum Computation.....	20
<i>Akira Imada</i>	
Iris Image Recognition	26
<i>Ryszard S. Choras</i>	
Toward Higher Level Intelligent Systems.....	31
<i>Kurosh Madani</i>	
Introduction of Humatronics — Towards Integration of Web Intelligence and Robotics	37
<i>Yasufumi Takama</i>	
Benchmark Problems of Signal Processing and Control for Testing Emergent Architectures and Programming Techniques of DSP's, FASIC's, and PLD's.....	45
<i>Adam Dąbrowski and Paweł Pawłowski</i>	

Intelligent Computing and Frameworks

Location Prediction Methods with Markovian Approach and Extended Random Walk Model	53
<i>Péter Fülöp, Sándor Szabó, and Tamás Szálka</i>	
Architecture of a Predictive Maintenance Framework	59
<i>Christin Groba, Sebastian Cech, Frank Rosenthal, and Andreas Gössling</i>	
The Theoretical Framework of the Optimization of Public Transport Travel	65
<i>Jolanta Koszelew</i>	
Estimation of the Average Time of Computations of Probabilistic Algorithms with Continuous Time Parameter.....	71
<i>Joanna Karbowska-Chilińska</i>	
UBMSS (Understanding Based Managing Support Systems) as an Example of the Application of Cognitive Analysis in Data Analysis.....	77
<i>Lidia Ogiela</i>	
Interpretation of Probabilistic Algorithmic Logic in Nondeterministic Algorithmic Logic	81
<i>Agnieszka Makarec</i>	
On Toeplitz Matrices Minimal Eigenvalues in Moving Object Description.....	87
<i>Khalid Saeed and Krzysztof Piekarski</i>	
Some Criteria of Making Decisions in Pedestrian Evacuation Algorithms.....	93
<i>Bartłomiej Gudowski and Jarosław Wąs</i>	
Universally Composable Key-evolving Signature	97
<i>Jin Zhou, YueFei Zhu, TingMao Chang, and YaJuan Zhang</i>	
Histogram-based Dimensionality Reduction of Term Vector Space.....	103
<i>Krzysztof Ciesielski, Mieczysław A. Kłopotek, and Sławomir T. Wierzchoń</i>	
Bearing's Behavior Modeling for Mechanical Defects' Detection and Diagnosis	109
<i>Moustapha Sène, Michel Barret, and Kurosh Madani</i>	
Hybrid Intelligent Diagnosis Systems.....	115
<i>Amine Chohra, Nadia Kanaoui, and Kurosh Madani</i>	
Finite Difference Runoff Modelling Using "Voronoi Buckets".....	121
<i>Maciej Dakowicz and Christopher Gold</i>	
Atomic Operators for Construction and Manipulation of the Augmented Quad-Edge	125
<i>Pawel Bogusławski and Christopher Gold</i>	
Application of the Kinetic Voronoi Diagram to the Real-Time Navigation of Marine Vessels	129
<i>Rafal Goralski, Christopher Gold, and Maciej Dakowicz</i>	
A Grouping Aggregation Algorithm Based on the Dimension Hierarchical Encoding in Data Warehouse	135
<i>Zhen-zhi Gong, Kong-fa Hu, and Qing-Li Da</i>	

Nature Inspired Computing and Problem Solving

B-Cell Algorithm as a Parallel Approach to Optimization of Moving Peaks Benchmark Tasks.....	143
<i>Krzysztof Trojanowski</i>	
Ants and Multiple Knapsack Problem	149
<i>Urszula Boryczka</i>	

Simple Method of Increasing the Coverage of Nonself Region for Negative Selection Algorithms	155
<i>Andrzej Chmielewski and Sławomir T. Wierzchoń</i>	
AIS for Trend Change Detection	161
<i>Andrzej Domaradzki</i>	
A Particle Swarm Algorithm for Neighbor Selection in Peer-to-Peer Networks	166
<i>Shichang Sun, Ajith Abraham, Guiyong Zhang, and Hongbo Liu</i>	

Digital Communication and Information Management

Wireless Sensor Network for Intravenous Dripping Systems	173
<i>U. Bilbao, P. Bustamante, N. Guarretxena, and J. Santo Domingo</i>	
IDSX: A Cluster Based Collaborative Intrusion Detection Algorithm for Mobile Ad-Hoc Network	179
<i>Rituparna Chaki and Nabendu Chaki</i>	
ORRP: Optimal Reactive Routing Protocol for Mobile Ad-Hoc Networks	185
<i>Nabendu Chaki and Rituparna Chaki</i>	
Enhanced Mobility Management Modelling Framework	191
<i>Péter Fülöp and Benedek Kovács</i>	
Spread Spectrum Signals Classification Based on the Wigner-Ville Distribution and Neural Network Probability Density Function Estimation	197
<i>Yuri Grishin</i>	
An Adaptive Data Broadcasting Model in Mobile Information Systems	203
<i>John Tsiligaridis and Raj Acharya</i>	
Towards a Pervasive Mobile Multimedia Experience	209
<i>Xu Chen, M.J. O'Grady, and G.M.P. O'Hare</i>	
Mobile Agent-Based Digital Rights Management Scheme	213
<i>Bartłomiej Ziółkowski and Janusz Stokłosa</i>	
On Frequency Synchronization of e-Learning Web System Users	219
<i>Romuald Mosdorf and Bożena Ignatowska</i>	
Deniable File System — Application of Deniable Storage to Protection of Private Keys	225
<i>Bartosz Oler and Imed El Fray</i>	
VCOP — The System of Visual Communication with Computers for Paralyzed Users	230
<i>Grzegorz Kurdziel and Halina Kwasnicka</i>	

Image Processing, Recognition, and Biometrics

Face Recognition Using Kernel PCA and Hierarchical RBF Network	239
<i>Jin Zhou, Yang Liu, and Yuehui Chen</i>	
ICA Based on KPCA and Hybrid Flexible Neural Tree to Face Recognition	245
<i>Jin Zhou, Yang Liu, and Yuehui Chen</i>	
Fuzzy Data in Local Optimal Strategy of Multistage Recognition	251
<i>Robert Burduk</i>	

Semi-Automatic Segmentation of Fibrous Liver Tissue	255
<i>P. Andruszkiewicz, C. Bołdak, and J. Jaroszewicz</i>	
Image Feature Extraction Methods for Ear Biometrics — A Survey	261
<i>Michał Choraś</i>	
Capillaroscopy Image Analysis as an Automatic Image Annotation Problem	266
<i>Halina Kwasnicka, Mariusz Paradowski, and Krzysztof Borysewicz</i>	
Image Analysis by Methods of Dimension Reduction	272
<i>Pavel Moravec, Václav Snášel, Alexander Frolov, Dušan Hüsek, Hana Řezanková, and Pavel Polyakov</i>	
Images Reconstruction with Use of a Genetic Algorithm	278
<i>Anna Piwońska and Urszula Grycuk</i>	
The Compact Three Stages Method of the Signature Recognition	282
<i>Piotr Porwik</i>	
Modified Word Recognition System — New Performance	288
<i>Marek Tabežki and Khalid Saeed</i>	
Bandelet Union Optimal Matrix Norms Constructing Lossless Watermarking	294
<i>Yue-Xiang Yang, Li-Zhi Cheng, Yong Luo, and Rui Wang</i>	
Standard and Genetic k -means Clustering Techniques in Image Segmentation	299
<i>Dariusz Małyszko and Sławomir T. Wierzchoń</i>	
Using Wavelet Transform, DPCM and Adaptive Run-length Coding to Compress Images	305
<i>Ban N. Thanoon</i>	
Nonlinear and Frequency Analysis of the Weather in Białystok	310
<i>Jarosław Kilon, Aida Saeed-Baginska, Jerzy Sienkiewicz, and Romuald Mosdorf</i>	
Semi-Supervised Handwritten Word Segmentation Using Character Samples	
Similarity Maximization and Evolutionary Algorithm	316
<i>Jerzy Sas and Urszula Markowska-Kaczmar</i>	
Mathematical Morphology Based ECG Feature Extraction for the Purpose of Heartbeat Classification	322
<i>Paweł Tadejko and Waldemar Rakowski</i>	
Using Shaded Views in 3D Multiview Representation of Monotonous Polyhedron	328
<i>W.S. Mokrzycki and A. Salamończyk</i>	

Computer System Engineering

Obfuscation as Intellectual Rights Protection in VHDL Language	337
<i>Maciej Brzozowski and Vyacheslav N. Yarmolik</i>	
Address Sequences Generation for Multiple Run Memory Testing	341
<i>S.V. Yarmolik, I. Mrozek, and B. Sokol</i>	
FSM State Assignment Methods for Low-Power Design	345
<i>Valery Salauyou and Tomasz Grześ</i>	

Industrial Management

Managing Information on Industrial Automation Projects	351
<i>Jan Jekielek</i>	
Organizational Knowledge Measurement.....	357
<i>Joanna Moczydłowska</i>	
Support of Decision Making by Business Intelligence Tools	364
<i>Milena Tvrďková</i>	
A Study on the Importance of Biometric Technique Selection in the Protection of Company Resources.....	369
<i>Anna Zajkowska, Wojciech Zimnoch, and Khalid Saeed</i>	
Cooperation of Enterprises in the Area of Innovative Activity.....	375
<i>Anna Strychalska-Rudzewicz</i>	
Adapting Price Negotiations to an E-commerce System Scenario.....	380
<i>Marcin Paprzycki and Maria Ganzha</i>	
 Author Index	 387

Foreword

The writing of a foreword to the proceedings of a conference is a special undertaking. First of all, a person invited is greatly honored and pleased because such an invitation is a clear sign that his or her work and commitment to the area are recognized by the scientific community. Second, it means that the community — through the proper program, steering, etc. committee of a particular scientific event — is convinced that he or she is in a position to view both the area and a particular formula of the conference in a proper perspective, being able to objectively view the choice of the formula and topics, program committee members, audience, etc.

First, let me say that by looking at the formula of CISIM 2007, I have been able to appreciate it more and more. In general, we all know that there are hundreds, maybe thousands, of conferences of various aspects of information technology and information systems, on the one hand, and management, notably production management, on the other hand. So, what is so special about this conference? In my opinion, before coming to a more detailed indication of those characteristic features that are so unusual, we should point out two aspects. The first one is related to the organizers. They are probably the perfect combination that can be had. There is a research arm, one of top research institutes of the Polish Academy of Science. Then, there are two prominent universities of technology, a small but very fine university of technology in Poland with a computer science department that has already gained a high reputation in Poland and elsewhere, and a well known university of technology in Finland which is known for being one of the top players on the high tech research market in a country known for its innovative approach to higher education, research and technology, and to an efficient systems of technology transfer from the academia to the industry. Finally, there is a private school of management that has already gained a high stature in the Polish higher education system in spite of the fact that it has existed for a couple of years only.

The above synergistic combination of the organizers, which constitutes a special quality by itself, has been amplified by a very ingenious choice of topics, and then the participants. On the one hand, the choice of streams, one related to computer information systems and the other related to industrial management follows very well the formula of the conference. What is relevant is that, within the computer information systems stream, the choice of topics is very good too. Namely, fields like signal analysis, biometrics and image analysis, computer graphics and vision, object classification and recognition, artificial intelligence, computer simulation, computer security and safety, etc. are at the forefront of theoretical and applied research and are viewed crucial for virtually all real world applications.

On the other hand, within the industrial management stream, areas like: business strategy, product development, production and operation management, productivity and quality, supply chain management, organization culture, management accounting, etc. are what really matters in that field, both from a theoretical and practical point of view.

A proper choice of topics has clearly implied, first, the keynote speakers, and then the response to the call for papers that has resulted in many interesting contributions. The choice of keynote and other invited presentations is very important, and at CISIM 2007 the organizers have succeeded in gathering a very distinguished group of prominent speakers both from Poland and other countries from virtually all continents. What is ever more relevant, the topics concern issues that are at the forefront of research in the fields of the conference. They include use of modern data analysis and knowledge discovery tools and techniques, decision support systems, knowledge acquisition, representation and understanding, agent technology, security and safety, graphical user interfaces, Web intelligence, new and biologically inspired computing paradigms, biometric analyses, cryptography, intelligent systems, robotics, etc.

These are other, more specific topics that have been discussed in technical papers, and many of them have clearly indicated potentials of using these modern tools and techniques for solving a multitude of theoretical and practical problems of broadly perceived industrial management.

To summarize, one should greatly appreciate the idea and formula of the CISM 2007 conference, mostly in terms of a proper choice of topics, keynote speeches and technical contributions, and — last but not least — the choice of the venue: a relatively small but fine town that provides a quite atmosphere for fruitful and vivid discussions.

The chairpersons, steering committees, program committee and organizers deserve applause and gratitude from the entire research and scholarly community for this successful event and its proceedings.

Janusz Kacprzyk
Fellow of IEEE

Warsaw, April 2007

CISIM 2007 Steering Committee Chair's Message

On behalf of the 6th Computer Information Systems and Industrial Management Applications (CISIM 2007) steering committee, I wish to extend a very warm welcome to the conference in Elk in June 2007. The conference program committee has organized an exciting and invigorating program comprising presentations from distinguished experts in the field and important and wide-ranging contributions on state-of-the-art research that provide new insights into 'Current Innovations in Information Systems and Management Applications'. CISIM 2007 is organized by the Faculty of Computer Science, Bialystok Technical University; Institute of Computer Science, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw; Computer Science Department, The University of Finance and Management in Bialystok and the Lappeenranta University of Technology, Finland.

The main themes addressed by this conference are:

Computer Information Systems

Signal and Image Analysis
Computer Graphics and Vision
Object Classification and Recognition
Artificial Intelligence
Computer Security and Safety
Medical, Multimedia, Industrial
and other Applications

Industrial Management

Business Strategy
Product Development
Management Accounting
Organization Culture
Production / Operations Management
Productivity and Quality
Supply Chain Management

The conference program committee had a very challenging task of choosing high quality submissions. Each paper was peer reviewed by at least two independent referees of the program committee and based on the recommendation of the reviewers 60 papers were finally accepted. CISIM 2007 also features 12 keynote presentations delivered by distinguished experts in the field. The papers offers stimulating insights into emerging information system development and their applications in digital information management, Internet security, data mining, image processing, optimization, and so on.

I would like to express my sincere thanks to all the authors and program committee that have made this conference a success. Finally, I hope that you will find these proceedings to be a valuable resource in your professional research, and educational activities whether you are a student, academic, researcher, or a practicing professional. Enjoy!

Khalid Saeed
CISIM 2007 Steering Committee Chair

Organization

Honorary Chairs

Joanicjusz Nazarko, *Rector, Bialystok Technical University, Bialystok*
Piotr Dembiński, *Director, Institute of Computer Science, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw*
Edward Hościłowicz, *Rector, University of Finance and Management in Bialystok*

General Chairs

Romuald Mosdorf, *University of Finance and Management in Bialystok*
Waldemar Rakowski, *Bialystok Technical University*
Sławomir Wierzchoń, *Institute of Computer Science, Polish Academy of Sciences*

Conference Chairs

Leon Bobrowski, *Dean, Faculty of Computer Science, Bialystok Technical University*
Zenon Szoda, *Dean, Faculty of Engineering, University of Finance and Management in Bialystok*

Conference Co-Chairs

Ajith Abraham, *Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Norway*
Khalid Saeed, *Bialystok Technical University*

Steering Committee

Khalid Saeed, *Faculty of Computer Science, Bialystok Technical University, Chair*
Zenon Sosnowski, *Bialystok Technical University*
Mariusz Rybnik, *University of Finance and Management in Bialystok*

Scientific Committee

- Sergey Ablameyko (*Belarus*)
Marwan Al-Akaidi (*UK*)
Stanisław Ambroszkiewicz (*Poland*)
Anna Bartkowiak (*Poland*)
Yuehui Chen (*China*)
Ryszard S. Choraś (*Poland*)
Wiktor Dańko (*Poland*)
Alexandre Dolgui (*France*)
Nilse Enlund (*Sweden*)
Gisella Facchinetti (*Italy*)
Roger Allan French (*USA*)
Krzysztof Gałkowski (*Poland*)
George Generalis (*Greece*)
Jurij Grishin (*Poland*)
Petri Helo (*Finland*)
Gejza Horvath (*Czech Republic*)
Ralph Huntsinger (*USA*)
Akira Imada (*Belarus*)
Rikhsa Isaev (*Uzbekstan*)
Tauno Kekale (*Finland*)
Mieczysław Kłopotek (*Poland*)
Shin-ya Kobayashi (*Japan*)
Leonid Kompanets (*Poland*)
Jolanta Koszelew (*Poland*)
Marek Krętowski (*Poland*)
Halina Kwaśnicka (*Poland*)
Jiping Li (*China*)
Kurosh Madani (*France*)
Musa Mihsein (*UK*)
Joanna Moczydłowska (*Poland*)
Wojciech Mokrzycki (*Poland*)
Nadia Nedjah (*Brazil*)
Ambjorn Naeve (*Sweden*)
Walenty Oniszczuk (*Poland*)
Andrzej Piegat (*Poland*)
Josef Pieprzyk (*Australia*)
Jiri Plura (*Czech Republic*)
Gerald Reiner (*Austria*)
Rauf Kh. Sadykhov (*Belarus*)
Sugata Sanyal (*India*)
Franciszek Seredyński (*Poland*)
Władysław Skarbek (*Poland*)
Vaclav Snasel (*Czech Republic*)
Marian Srebrny (*Poland*)
Jarosław Stepaniuk (*Poland*)
Janusz Stokłosa (*Poland*)
Józef Szablowski (*Poland*)
Ryszard Tadeusiewicz (*Poland*)
Nguyen Van Hop (*Thailand*)
Anton Verlan (*Ukraine*)
Jan Węglarz (*Poland*)
Vyacheslav Yarmolik (*Poland*)
Kristina Zgodavova (*Slovakia*)
Eugeniusz Zieniuk (*Poland*)